



CENTRO EDUCATIVO COCOYOC

ENGLISH ADMISSION GUIDE INTO SIXTH GRADE PRIMARY

SECTION I : GRAMMAR

- Phrases.
- Sentences: Word order; parts of a sentence: subject and predicate. Simple and Compound sentences.
- Types of sentences: declarative, interrogative, negative, imperative, exclamatory.
- Conjunctions: and, but, or. Combining short sentences. Forming compound sentences.
- Direct and Indirect objects.
- Nouns: singular & plural; regular, irregular, common, proper, collective, abstract, concrete, compound, countable, uncountable, possessive nouns ('s).
- Demonstrative adjectives: this, that, these, those.
- Indefinite adjectives: much – many, some – any; several.
- Possessive adjectives (my, your, his, her, etc.).
- Descriptive adjectives of size (huge, large, tiny, tall, short, long, thick, big, little, small); shape (square, narrow, wide, round); color (red, yellow, blue, brown, white); sound (sharp, loud, silent, acute); taste: (sweet, bitter, sour, salty, spicy, delicious); feel (smooth, rough, hot, cold, cool, warm, soft), etc.
- Proper adjectives (nationalities): Canadian, Swiss, German, French, Japanese, Mexican, etc.
- Adjectives: Comparative and Superlative forms.
- Adjectives and Adverbs distinction: good/bad vs. well/badly.
- Adverbs: 'ly'; irregular (fast, hard, high, well).
- Adverbs of place: nearby, everywhere, there, here, over there, etc.
- Adverbs of time: today, early, yesterday, now, ever, never, soon, already, seldom, just, often, always.
- Adverbs of manner: hardly, quickly, noisily, neatly, slowly, terribly, gracefully, etc.
- Adverbs: comparative and superlative forms.
- Subject pronouns: subject (I, you, he, etc.).
- Object pronouns (me, you, him, her, etc.).
- Possessive pronouns (mine, yours, his, hers, etc).
- Indefinite pronouns (anybody, anyone, anything, each, everyone, everybody, everything, nobody, no one, nothing, somebody, someone, something).
- Relative pronouns (who, which, whom).
- Interrogative pronouns (what, which).
- Reflexive pronouns: (myself, yourself, herself, himself, ourselves, yourselves, themselves).
- There is, there are: affirmative negative and question.
- Contractions.
- Indefinite articles: *a / an*.
- Definite article: *the*.
- Prepositions of place (above, around, behind, down, across, below, through, beside, by, into, between, beyond, in front of, inside, out, near, over, up, outside, under, in, on, at); of time (on, after, during, before, since, until, in, from, at); for,

<p>with, about, to, except, on.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Abbreviations. ➤ Verbs: See attached lists of regular and irregular verbs). ➤ Helping verbs: may, can, could, would, should, might, will, have, has, had, do, does, did. ➤ Linking verbs. Subject-Verb agreement. ➤ Simple present: affirmative, negative, question. ➤ Simple past: regular verbs. Affirmative, negative, question. ➤ Simple future (will). Affirmative, negative, question. ➤ Present continuous: affirmative, negative, question. ➤ Past continuous: affirmative, negative, question. ➤ Future continuous: affirmative, negative, question. ➤ Present perfect: affirmative, negative, question. ➤ Past perfect: affirmative, negative, question. ➤ Future perfect: affirmative, negative, question. ➤ Interrogative pronouns.
SECTION II : VOCABULARY
HUMAN BODY:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ heart, skull, ribs, spine, bones, muscles, back, ear, stomach, body, cheeks, elbows, head, eye, nail, nose, mouth, ear, face, hand, finger, arm, foot, feet, knee, leg, shoulder, toe, back, chest, hair, neck, thumb, tongue, tooth, teeth ➤ Related words: cold, cough, headache, broken leg
THE FAMILY:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ aunt, uncle, dad, mom, grandma, grandpa, cousins, father, mother, brother, sister, baby, grandfather, grandmother, man, woman, mom, dad, child, children
HOME:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ rug, coffee table, wardrobe, sheets, sponge, towel, shower cap, toilet paper, bin, fence, chimney, garage, DVD player, CD player, counter, oven, computer, telephone, carpet, vacuum cleaner, armchair, air conditioner, iron, cabinet, closet, electric fan, wastebasket, bath mat, hairbrush, shampoo, house, window, door, ceiling, floor, wall, bathroom, bedroom, garden, garage, dining room, living room, T.V. room, kitchen, den, roof, sofa, lamp, picture, pillow, dressing table, telephone, television, bed, blanket, mirror, stove, refrigerator, ladder, broom, sink, toilet (w.c.), comb, brush, towel, toothpaste, toothbrush, shower, soap, desk, chair, bookcase
THE WORLD, PLACES AND THINGS RELATED TO NATURE
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ field, volcano, island, oasis, hill, waterfall, lake, planet, earth, tree, flower, grass, garden, nest, country ➤ flower shop, bakery, movie theater, toy store, pet shop, swimming pool, park, supermarket, bookstore, museum, library, apartment ➤ shooting star, comet, satellite, Big Dipper, thunder, lightning, sky, sun, cloud, rainbow, moon, star, rain, snow ➤ Related words: mailbox, crosswalk, street
PETS:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ guinea pig, goldfish, cat, dog, parrot, bird, fish, turtle, kitten, puppy, frog, pet, mouse, hamster, rabbit ➤ Related vocabulary: tail, paw, fur, whiskers

INSECTS:
➤ caterpillar, grasshopper, centipede, worm, beetle, dragonfly, web, worm, fly, snail, mosquito, bee, butterfly, spider, ladybug, ant, bug, moth, cricket
TOYS AND GAMES:
➤ board game, chess, construction blocks, ferris wheel, merry-go-around, bumper cars, clown, juggler, fireworks, roller coaster, glove, helmet, knee pads, in-line skates, action figure, robot, monster, rocket, comic book, board game, computer game, puzzle, skateboard, ball, car, doll, balloon, drum, box, dishes, fire engine, plane, swing, train, tricycle, truck, bat, doll house, game, kite, jump rope, slide, wagon, yo-yo, teddy bear, skates, sled, cubes, boat, puppet, clown, seesaw
CLOTHES & ACCESSORIES:
➤ skirt, watch, cap, sweatshirt, belt, jeans, hiking boots, outfit, blouse, t-shirt, gloves, apron, necklace, earrings, ring, bracelet, glasses, jogging pants, sneakers, mittens, scarf, shoes, socks, dress, pants, shorts, hat, sweater, ribbon, tie, shirt, buttons, rain coat, bathing suit, pajamas, slippers, jacket, zipper, uniform, boots, coat, umbrella
FRUITS:
➤ coconut, grapefruit, plum, tangerine, berries, mango, peach, kiwi, pear, tomato, apple, orange, banana, pear, lemon, melon, grapes, pineapple, cherry, strawberry, watermelon
VEGETABLES:
➤ aubergine, celery, courgette, bean, eggplant, broccoli, cabbage, garlic, mushroom, green pepper, squash, pumpkin, chili pepper, cucumber, cauliflower, sweet pepper, carrot, lettuce, peas, potato, onion, corn
FOOD:
➤ margarine, tuna, salmon, cod, lamb, steak, sweets, biscuits, milkshake, donut, pudding, watermelon, nuts, seeds, toast, pancakes, yogurt, orange juice, sandwich, water, cake, candy, cookie, milk, chicken, eggs, fish, hamburger, hot-dog, ice-cream, meat, pizza, soup, bread, butter, jam, juice, lemonade, salad, spaghetti, cereal, hot cakes, toast, rice, cheese, cup cake, ham, jelly, sugar, chocolate, coffee, tea, soda pop, popcorn. ➤ Related vocabulary: supper, picnic, lunch time,
UTENSILS & APPLIANCES:
➤ hairdryer, candle, bucket, saucer, toaster, teakettle, pot, mixing bowl, cutting board, oven, microwave, cup, dishes, fork, knife, spoon, glass, plate, napkin, basket, bowl, coffeepot, pan, frying pan
SCHOOL:
➤ Subjects: Art, English, Geography, History, Languages, Math, Music, Physical Education, Science ➤ notice board, team, record player, projector, encyclopedia, map, blackboard, photocopier, gym, restroom, music room, science, art, math, whiteboard, globe, pencil case, stapler, tape, markers, paintbrush, calculator, library, chair, table, paper, crayon, teacher, book, glue, scissors, bookcase, shelf, chalk, chalkboard, eraser, classroom, desk, school bag, ruler, bathroom, calendar, chart, flag, office,

<p>paint, paintbrush, principal, pencil, secretary, friend, school bus, playground, wastebasket, colored pencils, homework, notebook, lunch box clock, bell, pen, sharpener, tape, lunch time</p>
<p>ANIMALS</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ hyena, leopard, buffalo, ostrich, flamingo, toucan, piranha, jaguar, moose, flipper, walrus, whale, camel, lizard, gazelle, eagle, scorpion, rattlesnake, bat, zoo, shark, whale, seahorse, dolphin, octopus, crab, jellyfish, starfish, bear, elephant, lion, monkey, giraffe, kangaroo, tiger, cage, camel, hippopotamus (hippo), seal, zebra, alligator, reindeer, jungle, owl, skunk, wolf, frog, squirrel, mouse, fox, deer, farm, chicken, cow, pig, duck, duckling, horse, lamb, rabbit, goat, hen, rooster, sheep, turkey, calf, chick, piglet, duckling, colt, donkey, crow ➤ Related vocabulary: trap, paws, flock, zoo, forest, barn, zookeeper, farmer, scarecrow, cage, jungle, farm
<p>TRANSPORTATION AND MASS MEDIA</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ tractor, truck, van, car, airplane, train, ship, fire engine, ambulance, bus, motorcycle, police car, spaceship, taxi, boat, bicycle, helicopter, wagon, canoe, rocket ➤ Mass media: newspaper, letter television, telephone, radio ➤ Related words: airport, bus stop, train station, gas station, harbor, bridge
<p>SHAPES</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ circle, triangle, square, rectangle, shapes, star, diamond, oval, heart
<p>COLORS</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ silver, gold, red, yellow, blue, green, orange, brown, purple, gray, black, pink, white, violet
<p>MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ clarinet, flute, harmonica, cello, guitar, keyboard, bongo drums, saxophone, piano, trumpet, trombone, violin flute, triangle, tambourine, xylophone, recorder, cymbals, harp
<p>PEOPLE</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ builder, electrician, plumber, gardener, architect, journalist, secretary, artist, actress, photographer, shepherd, butcher, cook, waitress, waiter, police officer, fire fighter, painter, mail carrier, lifeguard, doctor, fireman, nurse, policeman, teacher, dentist, mailman, pilot, astronaut, bus driver, businessman, captain, conductor, milkman, taxi driver, farmer, carpenter, cowboy, soldier, mechanic, doorman, sailor, fisherman
<p>NUMBERS</p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten, eleven, twelve, thirteen, fourteen, fifteen, sixteen, seventeen, eighteen, nineteen, twenty, twenty-one, twenty-two, etc. thirty, forty, fifty, sixty, hundred, thousand, million; first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, twentieth, twenty-first, twenty-second, etc., thirtieth, fortieth, fiftieth, sixtieth, hundredth,

<p>thousandth, millionth</p> <p>➤ The time: one o'clock, half past one, a quarter to two, etc.</p>
<p>THE ALPHABET</p>
<p>➤ a to z</p>
<p>DAYS OF THE WEEK, MONTHS & SEASONS</p>
<p>➤ Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday,</p> <p>➤ January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October, November, December</p> <p>➤ spring, summer, fall, (autumn), winter</p> <p>➤ Related vocabulary: leap year, decade, century, millennium, week, day, year, morning, afternoon, evening, night</p>
<p>SYNONYMS AND ANTONYMS</p>
<p>➤ last – final; leave – go; prize – award, etc.</p> <p>➤ stop – go; yes – no; hot – cold, etc.</p>
<p>SECTION III : READING</p>
<p>Students will be asked to read a text and answer multiple choice questions.</p>

IRREGULAR VERBS AND THEIR MEANINGS

(ALL THREE PRINCIPAL PARTS ARE DIFFERENT)

GROUP 1. LIKE SING, SANG, SUNG

Main Verb (infinitive)	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
begin	began	begun	comenzar
drink	drank	drunk	beber
ring	rang	rung	sonar
sing	sang	sung	cantar
stink	stank	stunk	apestar
swim	swam	swum	nadar

GROUP 2. LIKE BREAK, BROKE, BROKEN

break	broke	broken	romper
choose	chose	chosen	escoger
freeze	froze	frozen	congelar
steal	stole	stolen	robar
speak	spoke	spoken	hablar

GROUP 3. LIKE BLOW, BLEW, BLOWN

blow	blew	blown	soplar
draw	drew	drawn	dibujar
grow	grew	grown	crecer
fly	flew	flown	volar
know	knew	known	saber-conocer
throw	threw	thrown	lanzar

GROUP 4. LIKE DRIVE, DROVE, DRIVEN

drive	drove	driven	conducir
ride	rode	ridden	montar
rise	rose	risen	elevantar
write	wrote	written	escribir

GROUP 5. LIKE WEAR, WORE, WORN

swear	swore	sworn	jurar
tear	tore	torn	rasgar
wear	wore	worn	llevar puesto

GROUP 6. LIKE BITE, BIT, BITTEN

bite	bit	bitten	morder
hide	hid	hidden	esconder

GROUP 7. LIKE SHAKE, SHOOK, SHAKEN

Main Verb (infinitive)	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
shake	shook	shaken	agitar
forsake	forsook	forsaken	abandonar
mistake	mistook	mistaken	equivocar
partake	partook	partaken	participar
take	took	taken	tomar

GROUP 8. LIKE GIVE, GAVE, GIVEN

give	gave	given	dar
forbid	forbade	forbidden	prohibir
forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdonar

GROUP 9. MISCELLANEOUS

be	was were	been	ser – estar
dive	dove	dived	echarse un clavado
do	did	done	hacer
eat	ate	eaten	comer
fall	fell	fallen	caer
go	went	gone	ir
see	saw	seen	ver
wake	woke	woken	despertar

(ALL THREE PRINCIPAL PARTS ARE ALIKE)

bet	bet	bet	apostar
cost	cost	cost	costar
hit	hit	hit	golpear
hurt	hurt	hurt	lastimar
knit	knit	knit	tejer
let	let	let	permitir
put	put	put	poner
read	read	read	leer

(FIRST AND THIRD PRINCIPAL PARTS ARE ALIKE)

GROUP 11. LIKE COME, CAME, COME

come	came	come	venir
become	became	become	convertir

(SECOND AND THIRD PRINCIPAL PARTS ARE ALIKE)

GROUP 12. LIKE DIG, DUG, DUG

Main Verb (infinitive)	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
hang	hung	hung	colgar
dig	dug	dug	cavar
spin	pun	spun	girar
stick	stuck	stuck	pegar
strike	struck	struck	golpear
swing	swung	swung	columpiar

GROUP 13. LIKE FEED, FED, FED

feed	fed	fed	alimentar
feel	felt	felt	sentir
keep	kept	kept	guardar – mantener
meet	met	met	conocer – encontrarse con
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
speed	sped	sped	acelerar
sweep	swept	swept	barrer
dream	dreamt	dreamt	soñar
leave	left	left	dejar

GROUP 14. LIKE BRING, BROUGHT, BROUGHT

bring	brought	brought	traer
buy	bought	bought	comprar
catch	caught	caught	atrapar – cachar
fight	fought	fought	pelear
teach	taught	taught	enseñar
think	thought	thought	pensar

GROUP 15. LIKE BEND, BENT, BENT

bend	bent	bent	doblar
lend	lent	lent	prestar
spend	spent	spent	gastar
send	sent	sent	enviar
build	built	built	construir

GROUP 16. LIKE BIND, BOUND, BOUND

bind	bound	bound	atar
find	found	found	encontrar
			enrollar - rebobinar

GROUP 17. LIKE PAY, PAID, PAID

Main Verb (infinitive)	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
pay	paid	paid	pagar
say	said	said	decir

GROUP 18. LIKE SELL, SOLD, SOLD

sell	sold	sold	vender
tell	told	told	decir

GROUP 19. MISCELLANEOUS

forget	forgot	forgotten	olvidar
get	got	gotten	obtener
have	had	had	tener
hear	heard	heard	oír
hold	held	held	sostener
lose	lost	lost	perder
make	made	made	hacer
shoot	shot	shot	disparar
sit	sat	sat	sentarse
stand	stood	stood	levantarse
win	won	won	ganar

REGULAR VERBS

MAIN FORM	PAST TENSE	PAST PARTICIPLE	SPANISH
open	opened	opened	abrir
accept	accepted	accepted	aceptar
love	loved	loved	amar
learn	learned	learned	aprender
hurry	hurried	hurried	apresurarse
help	helped	helped	ayudar
dance	danced	danced	bailar
erase	erased	erased	borrar
change	changed	changed	cambiar
walk	walked	walked	caminar
close	closed	closed	cerrar
date	dated	dated	salir con, fechar
cook	cooked	cooked	cocinar
consider	considered	considered	considerar
count	counted	counted	constar
answer	answered	answered	contestar
wish	wished	wished	desear
start	started	started	empezar
push	pushed	pushed	empujar

deliver listen expect wait study miss smoke enjoy like talk	delivered listened expected waited studied missed smoked enjoyed liked talked	delivered listened expected waited studied missed smoked enjoyed liked talked	entregar escuchar esperar (esperanza) esperar (lugar) estudiar extrañar fumar gozar gustar hablar
intend play wash clean	intended played washed cleaned	intended played washed cleaned	intentar jugar lavar limpiar
arrive fill rain look show need name order stop stay	arrived filled rained looked showed needed named ordered stopped stayed	arrived filled rained looked showed needed named ordered stopped stayed	llegar llenar llover mirar mostrar necesitar nombrar ordenar parar permanecer
belong plan plant practice ask want remember rent repeat resist	belonged planned planted practiced asked wanted remembered rented repeated resisted	belonged planned planted practiced asked wanted remembered rented repeated resisted	pertenecer planear plantar practicar preguntar querer recordar rentar repetir resistir
jump follow point end finish work try climb use dress	jumped followed pointed ended finished worked tried climbed used dressed	jumped followed pointed ended finished worked tried climbed used dressed	saltar seguir señalar terminar terminar trabajar tratar preparar usar vestir
travel visit live	traveled visited lived	traveled visited lived	viajar visitar vivir

