



# CENTRO EDUCATIVO COCOYOC

## ENGLISH ADMISSION GUIDE INTO FIFTH GRADE PRIMARY

### SECTION I : GRAMMAR

- Sentences: Word order; parts of a sentence: subject and predicate. Simple and Compound sentences.
- Direct and Indirect objects.
- Nouns: singular & plural; regular, irregular, common, proper, collective, abstract, concrete, compound, countable, uncountable, possessive nouns ('s).
- Demonstrative adjectives: this, that, these, those.
- Indefinite adjectives: much – many, some – any; several.
- Possessive adjectives (my, your, his, her, etc.).
- Descriptive adjectives of size (huge, large, tiny, tall, short, long, thick, big, little, small); shape (square, narrow, wide, round); color (red, yellow, blue, brown, white); sound (sharp, loud, silent, acute); taste: (sweet, bitter, sour, salty, spicy, delicious); feel (smooth, rough, hot, cold, cool, warm, soft), etc.
- Proper adjectives (nationalities): Canadian, Swiss, German, French, Japanese, Mexican, etc.
- Adjectives: Comparative and Superlative forms.
- Adverbs: 'ly'; irregular (fast, hard, high, well).
- Frequency adverbs: ever, never, soon, already, seldom, just, often, always
- Subject pronouns: subject (I, you, he, etc.).
- Object pronouns (me, you, him, her, etc.).
- Possessive pronouns (mine, yours, his, hers, etc).
- Indefinite pronouns (anybody, anyone, anything, each, everyone, everybody, everything, nobody, no one, nothing, somebody, someone, something).
- Relative pronouns (who, which, whom).
- Interrogative pronouns (what, which).
- There is, there are: affirmative negative and question.
- Verbs: See attached lists of regular and irregular verbs.
- Simple present: affirmative, negative, question.
- Simple past: Affirmative, negative, question.
- Simple future (will). Affirmative, negative, question.
- Present continuous: affirmative, negative, question.
- Past continuous: affirmative, negative, question.
- Future continuous: affirmative, negative, question.
- Contractions.
- Subject-Verb agreement
- Helping verbs: may, can, could, would, should, might, will, have, has, had, do
- Indefinite articles: *a / an*.
- Definite article: *the*.
- Present perfect: affirmative, negative, question.
- Past perfect: affirmative, negative, question.
- Conjunctions: and, but, or
- Prepositions: in, at, on; above, after, into, before, up, down, in front of, behind, between, next to, under, over, top, bottom, left, right, in, out, on, beside, around.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Abbreviations.</li> <li>➤ Interrogative pronouns.</li> </ul>
<b>SECTION II : VOCABULARY</b>
<b>HUMAN BODY:</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ heart, skull, ribs, spine, bones, muscles, back, ear, stomach, body, cheeks, elbows, head, eye, nail, nose, mouth, ear, face, hand, finger, arm, foot, feet, knee, leg, shoulder, toe, back, chest, hair, neck, thumb, tongue, tooth, teeth</li> <li>➤ Related words: cold, cough, headache, broken leg</li> </ul>
<b>THE FAMILY:</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ aunt, uncle, dad, mom, grandma, grandpa, cousins, father, mother, brother, sister, baby, grandfather, grandmother, man, woman, mom, dad, child, children</li> </ul>
<b>HOME:</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ towel, shower cap, toilet paper, bin, fence, chimney, garage, DVD player, CD player, counter, oven, computer, telephone, carpet, vacuum cleaner, armchair, air conditioner, iron, cabinet, closet, electric fan, wastebasket, bath mat, hairbrush, shampoo, house, window, door, ceiling, floor, wall, bathroom, bedroom, garden, garage, dining room, living room, T.V. room, kitchen, den, roof, sofa, lamp, picture, pillow, dressing table, telephone, television, bed, blanket, mirror, stove, refrigerator, ladder, broom, sink, toilet (w.c.), comb, brush, towel, toothpaste, toothbrush, shower, soap, desk, chair, bookcase</li> </ul>
<b>THE WORLD, PLACES AND THINGS RELATED TO NATURE</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ field, volcano, island, oasis, hill, waterfall, lake, planet, earth, tree, flower, grass, garden, nest, country</li> <li>➤ flower shop, bakery, movie theater, toy store, pet shop, swimming pool, park, supermarket, bookstore, museum, library, apartment</li> <li>➤ shooting star, comet, satellite, Big Dipper, thunder, lightning, sky, sun, cloud, rainbow, moon, star, rain, snow</li> <li>➤ Related words: mailbox, crosswalk, street</li> </ul>
<b>PETS:</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ guinea pig, goldfish, cat, dog, parrot, bird, fish, turtle, kitten, puppy, frog, pet, mouse, hamster, rabbit</li> <li>➤ Related vocabulary: tail, paw, fur, whiskers</li> </ul>
<b>INSECTS:</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ caterpillar, grasshopper, centipede, worm, beetle, dragonfly, web, worm, fly, snail, mosquito, bee, butterfly, spider, ladybug, ant, bug, moth, cricket</li> </ul>
<b>TOYS AND GAMES:</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ ferris wheel, merry-go-around, bumper cars, clown, juggler, fireworks, roller coaster, glove, helmet, knee pads, in-line skates, action figure, robot, monster, rocket, comic book, board game, computer game, puzzle, skateboard, ball, car, doll, balloon, drum, box, dishes, fire engine, plane, swing, train, tricycle, truck, bat, doll house, game, kite, jump rope, slide, wagon, yo-yo, teddy bear, skates, sled, cubes, boat, puppet, clown, seesaw</li> </ul>
<b>CLOTHES &amp; ACCESSORIES:</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ skirt, watch, cap, sweatshirt, belt, jeans, hiking boots, outfit, blouse, t-shirt, gloves, apron, necklace, earrings, ring, bracelet, glasses, jogging pants, sneakers, mittens, scarf, shoes, socks, dress, pants, shorts, hat, sweater, ribbon, tie, shirt,</li> </ul>

<p>buttons, rain coat, bathing suit, pajamas, slippers, jacket, zipper, uniform, boots, coat, umbrella</p>
<p><b>FRUITS:</b></p>
<p>➤ berries, mango, peach, kiwi, pear, tomato, apple, orange, banana, pear, lemon, melon, grapes, pineapple, cherry, strawberry, watermelon</p>
<p><b>VEGETABLES:</b></p>
<p>➤ bean, eggplant, broccoli, cabbage, garlic, mushroom, green pepper, squash, pumpkin, chili pepper, cucumber, cauliflower, sweet pepper, carrot, lettuce, peas, potato, onion, corn</p>
<p><b>FOOD:</b></p>
<p>➤ sweets, biscuits, milkshake, donut, pudding, watermelon. nuts, seeds, toast, pancakes, yogurt, orange juice, sandwich, water, cake, candy, cookie, milk, chicken, eggs, fish, hamburger, hot-dog, ice-cream, meat, pizza, soup, bread, butter, jam, juice, lemonade, salad, spaghetti, cereal, hot cakes, toast, rice, cheese, cup cake, ham, jelly, sugar, chocolate, coffee, tea, soda pop, popcorn.</p> <p>➤ Related vocabulary: supper, picnic, lunch time,</p>
<p><b>UTENSILS &amp; APPLIANCES:</b></p>
<p>➤ hairdryer, candle, bucket, saucer, toaster, teakettle, pot, mixing bowl, cutting board, oven, microwave, cup, dishes, fork, knife, spoon, glass, plate, napkin, basket, bowl, coffeepot, pan, frying pan</p>
<p><b>SCHOOL:</b></p>
<p>➤ team, record player, projector, encyclopedia, map, blackboard, photocopier, gym, restroom, music room, science, art, math, whiteboard, globe, pencil case, stapler, tape, markers, paintbrush, calculator, library, chair, table, paper, crayon, teacher, book, glue, scissors, bookcase, shelf, chalk, chalkboard, eraser, classroom, desk, school bag, ruler, bathroom, calendar, chart, flag, office, paint, paintbrush, principal, pencil, secretary, friend, school bus, playground, wastebasket, colored pencils, homework, notebook, lunch box clock, bell, pen, sharpener, tape, lunch time</p>
<p><b>ANIMALS</b></p>
<p>➤ hyena, leopard, buffalo, ostrich, flamingo, toucan, piranha, jaguar, moose, flipper, walrus, whale, camel, lizard, gazelle, eagle, scorpion, rattlesnake, bat, zoo, shark, whale, seahorse, dolphin , octopus, crab, jellyfish, starfish, bear, elephant, lion, monkey, giraffe, kangaroo, tiger, cage, camel, hippopotamus (hippo), seal, zebra, alligator, reindeer, jungle, owl, skunk, wolf, frog, squirrel, mouse, fox, deer, farm, chicken, cow, pig, duck, duckling, horse, lamb, rabbit, goat, hen, rooster, sheep, turkey, calf, chick, piglet, duckling, colt, donkey, crow</p> <p>➤ Related vocabulary: trap, paws, flock, zoo, forest, barn, zookeeper, farmer, scarecrow, cage, jungle, farm</p>
<p><b>TRANSPORTATION AND MASS MEDIA</b></p>
<p>➤ tractor, truck, van, car, airplane, train, ship, fire engine, ambulance, bus, motorcycle, police car, spaceship, taxi, boat, bicycle, helicopter, wagon, canoe, rocket</p> <p>➤ Mass media: newspaper, letter television, telephone, radio</p>

➤ Related words: airport, bus stop, train station, gas station, harbor, bridge
<b>SHAPES</b>
➤ circle, triangle, square, rectangle, shapes, star, diamond, oval, heart
<b>COLORS</b>
➤ silver, gold, red, yellow, blue, green, orange, brown, purple, gray, black, pink, white, violet
<b>MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS</b>
➤ guitar, keyboard, bongo drums, saxophone, piano, trumpet, trombone, violin flute, triangle, tambourine, xylophone, recorder, cymbals, harp
<b>PEOPLE</b>
➤ shepherd, butcher, cook, waitress, waiter, police officer, fire fighter, painter, mail carrier, lifeguard, doctor, fireman, nurse, policeman, teacher, dentist, mailman, pilot, astronaut, bus driver, businessman, captain, conductor, milkman, taxi driver, farmer, carpenter, cowboy, soldier, mechanic, doorman, sailor, fisherman
<b>NUMBERS</b>
➤ one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine, ten, eleven, twelve, thirteen, fourteen, fifteen, sixteen, seventeen, eighteen, nineteen, twenty, twenty-one, twenty-two, etc. thirty, forty, fifty, sixty, hundred, thousand, million; first, second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, twentieth, twenty-first, twenty-second, etc., thirtieth, fortieth, fiftieth, sixtieth, hundredth, thousandth, millionth
<b>THE ALPHABET</b>
➤ a to z
<b>DAYS OF THE WEEK, MONTHS &amp; SEASONS</b>
➤ Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday, ➤ January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October, November, December ➤ spring, summer, fall, winter ➤ Related vocabulary: week, day, year, morning, afternoon, evening, night
<b>SYNONYMS AND ANTONYMS</b>
➤ last – final; leave – go; prize – award, etc. ➤ stop – go; yes – no; hot – cold, etc.
<b>SECTION III : READING</b>
<b>Students will be asked to read a text and answer multiple choice questions.</b>

## IRREGULAR VERBS AND THEIR MEANINGS

### (ALL THREE PRINCIPAL PARTS ARE DIFFERENT)

#### GROUP 1. LIKE SING, SANG, SUNG

<b>Main Verb (infinitive)</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>	<b>Meaning</b>
begin	began	begun	comenzar
drink	drank	drunk	beber
ring	rang	rung	sonar
sing	sang	sung	cantar
stink	stank	stunk	apestar
swim	swam	swum	nadar

#### GROUP 2. LIKE BREAK, BROKE, BROKEN

break	broke	broken	romper
choose	chose	chosen	escoger
freeze	froze	frozen	congelar
steal	stole	stolen	robar
speak	spoke	spoken	hablar

#### GROUP 3. LIKE BLOW, BLEW, BLOWN

blow	blew	blown	soplar
draw	drew	drawn	dibujar
grow	grew	grown	crecer
fly	flew	flown	volar
know	knew	known	saber-conocer
throw	threw	thrown	lanzar

#### GROUP 4. LIKE DRIVE, DROVE, DRIVEN

drive	drove	driven	conducir
ride	rode	ridden	montar
rise	rose	risen	elevantar
write	wrote	written	escribir

#### GROUP 5. LIKE WEAR, WORE, WORN

swear	swore	sworn	jurar
tear	tore	torn	rasgar
wear	wore	worn	llevar puesto

#### GROUP 6. LIKE BITE, BIT, BITTEN

bite	bit	bitten	morder
hide	hid	hidden	esconder

GROUP 7. LIKE SHAKE, SHOOK, SHAKEN

<b>Main Verb (infinitive)</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>	<b>Meaning</b>
shake	shook	shaken	agitar
forsake	forsook	forsaken	abandonar
mistake	mistook	mistaken	equivocar
partake	partook	partaken	participar
take	took	taken	tomar

GROUP 8. LIKE GIVE, GAVE, GIVEN

give	gave	given	dar
forbid	forbade	forbidden	prohibir
forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdonar

GROUP 9. MISCELLANEOUS

be	was were	been	ser – estar
dive	dove	dived	echarse un clavado
do	did	done	hacer
eat	ate	eaten	comer
fall	fell	fallen	caer
go	went	gone	ir
see	saw	seen	ver
wake	woke	woken	despertar

(ALL THREE PRINCIPAL PARTS ARE ALIKE)

bet	bet	bet	apostar
cost	cost	cost	costar
hit	hit	hit	golpear
hurt	hurt	hurt	lastimar
knit	knit	knit	tejer
let	let	let	permitir
put	put	put	poner
read	read	read	leer

(FIRST AND THIRD PRINCIPAL PARTS ARE ALIKE)

GROUP 11. LIKE COME, CAME, COME

come	came	come	venir
become	became	become	convertir

**(SECOND AND THIRD PRINCIPAL PARTS ARE ALIKE)**

**GROUP 12. LIKE DIG, DUG, DUG**

<b>Main Verb (infinitive)</b>	<b>Past</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>	<b>Meaning</b>
hang	hung	hung	colgar
dig	dug	dug	cavar
spin	pun	spun	girar
stick	stuck	stuck	pegar
strike	struck	struck	golpear
swing	swung	swung	columpiar

**GROUP 13. LIKE FEED, FED, FED**

feed	fed	fed	alimentar
feel	felt	felt	sentir
keep	kept	kept	guardar – mantener
meet	met	met	conocer – encontrarse con
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
speed	sped	sped	acelerar
sweep	swept	swept	barrer
dream	dreamt	dreamt	soñar
leave	left	left	dejar

**GROUP 14. LIKE BRING, BROUGHT, BROUGHT**

bring	brought	brought	traer
buy	bought	bought	comprar
catch	caught	caught	atrapar – cachar
fight	fought	fought	pelear
teach	taught	taught	enseñar
think	thought	thought	pensar

**GROUP 15. LIKE BEND, BENT, BENT**

bend	bent	bent	doblar
lend	lent	lent	prestar
spend	spent	spent	gastar
send	sent	sent	enviar
build	built	built	construir

**GROUP 16. LIKE BIND, BOUND, BOUND**

bind	bound	bound	atar
find	found	found	encontrar
			enrollar - rebobinar

GROUP 17. LIKE PAY, PAID, PAID

Main Verb (infinitive)	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
pay	paid	paid	pagar
say	said	said	decir

GROUP 18. LIKE SELL, SOLD, SOLD

sell	sold	sold	vender
tell	told	told	decir

GROUP 19. MISCELLANEOUS

forget	forgot	forgotten	olvidar
get	got	gotten	obtener
have	had	had	tener
hear	heard	heard	oír
hold	held	held	sostener
lose	lost	lost	perder
make	made	made	hacer
shoot	shot	shot	disparar
sit	sat	sat	sentarse
stand	stood	stood	levantarse
win	won	won	ganar

**REGULAR VERBS**

MAIN FORM	PAST TENSE	PAST PARTICIPLE	SPANISH
open	opened	opened	abrir
accept	accepted	accepted	aceptar
love	loved	loved	amar
learn	learned	learned	aprender
hurry	hurried	hurried	apresurarse
help	helped	helped	ayudar
dance	danced	danced	bailar
erase	erased	erased	borrar
change	changed	changed	cambiar
walk	walked	walked	caminar
close	closed	closed	cerrar
date	dated	dated	salir con, fechar
cook	cooked	cooked	cocinar
consider	considered	considered	considerar
count	counted	counted	constar
answer	answered	answered	contestar
wish	wished	wished	desear
start	started	started	empezar
push	pushed	pushed	empujar



deliver	delivered	delivered	entregar
listen	listened	listened	escuchar
expect	expected	expected	esperar (esperanza)
wait	waited	waited	esperar (lugar)
study	studied	studied	estudiar
miss	missed	missed	extrañar
smoke	smoked	smoked	fumar
enjoy	enjoyed	enjoyed	gozar
like	liked	liked	gustar
talk	talked	talked	hablar
intend	intended	intended	intentar
play	played	played	jugar
wash	washed	washed	lavar
clean	cleaned	cleaned	limpiar
arrive	arrived	arrived	llegar
fill	filled	filled	llenar
rain	rained	rained	llover
look	looked	looked	mirar
show	showed	showed	mostrar
need	needed	needed	necesitar
name	named	named	nombrar
order	ordered	ordered	ordenar
stop	stopped	stopped	parar
stay	stayed	stayed	permanecer
belong	belonged	belonged	pertenecer
plan	planned	planned	planear
plant	planted	planted	plantar
practice	practiced	practiced	practicar
ask	asked	asked	preguntar
want	wanted	wanted	querer
remember	remembered	remembered	recordar
rent	rented	rented	rentar
repeat	repeated	repeated	repetir
resist	resisted	resisted	resistir
jump	jumped	jumped	saltar
follow	followed	followed	seguir
point	pointed	pointed	señalar
end	ended	ended	terminar
finish	finished	finished	terminar
work	worked	worked	trabajar
try	tried	tried	tratar
climb	climbed	climbed	trepar
use	used	used	usar
dress	dressed	dressed	vestir
travel	traveled	traveled	viajar
visit	visited	visited	visitar
live	lived	lived	vivir